

Adverse events should be reported. Reporting forms and information can be found at <https://yellowcard.mhra.gov.uk/>

Adverse events should also be reported to McNeil Products Limited on 0808 238 9999.

IMODIUM® Classic 2mg Capsules (Loperamide) Product Information

Presentation:

Opaque green cap and grey body, hard gelatin capsule containing Loperamide hydrochloride 2mg.

Uses:

Symptomatic treatment of acute diarrhoea in adults and children aged 12 years and over. Symptomatic treatment of acute episodes of diarrhoea associated with Irritable Bowel Syndrome in adults aged 18 years and over following initial diagnosis by a doctor.

Dosage:

Acute Diarrhoea: *Adults and children 12 years and over:* 2 capsules initially followed by 1 capsule after every loose stool. Total daily dose should not exceed 6 capsules. Symptomatic treatment of acute episodes of diarrhoea associated with Irritable Bowel Syndrome in adults: *Adults 18 years and over:* 2 capsules to be taken initially, followed by 1 capsule after every loose stool, or as previously advised by your doctor. Total daily dose should not exceed 6 capsules.

Contraindications:

Hypersensitivity to Loperamide or any excipient. Children under 12 years of age. Acute dysentery, characterised by blood in stools and high fever. Acute ulcerative colitis. Bacterial enterocolitis caused by invasive organisms. Pseudomembranous colitis associated with broad spectrum antibiotics. Conditions when inhibition of peristalsis is to be avoided due to the possible risk of ileus, megacolon or toxic megacolon. Discontinue promptly when ileus, constipation or abdominal distension develop.

Precautions:

Treatment with IMODIUM® Classic 2mg Capsules is symptomatic; give specific treatment when appropriate. The priority in acute diarrhoea is the prevention or reversal of fluid and electrolyte depletion, particularly in young children and in frail and elderly patients. Use of IMODIUM® Classic 2mg Capsules does not preclude the administration of appropriate fluid and electrolyte replacement therapy. Since persistent diarrhoea can be an indicator of potentially more serious conditions, IMODIUM® Classic 2mg Capsules should not be used for prolonged periods until the underlying cause of the diarrhoea has been investigated. If symptoms persist for more than 48 hours, consult a doctor. Patients with AIDS should stop therapy with IMODIUM® Classic 2mg Capsules if abdominal distension develops. Use with caution in hepatic impairment. If IMODIUM® Classic 2mg Capsules are being used to control

episodes of diarrhoea associated with Irritable Bowel Syndrome, consult a doctor if clinical improvement is not seen within 48 hours. If the pattern of symptoms changes or if repeated episodes of diarrhoea continue for more than 2 weeks consult doctor. Cardiac events have been reported in association with overdose. Some cases with extremely high doses had a fatal outcome. Loss of consciousness, depressed level of consciousness, tiredness, dizziness, or drowsiness may occur when diarrhoea is treated with this medicine. Therefore, it is advisable to use caution when driving a car or operating machinery. Cardiac events including QT interval and QRS complex prolongation and torsades de pointes have been reported in association with overdose. Overdose can unmask existing Brugada syndrome. Patients should not exceed the recommended dose and/or the recommended duration of treatment. Caution is needed in patients with a history of drug abuse. Abuse and misuse of loperamide, has been described. Upon cessation, cases of drug withdrawal syndrome have been observed in individuals abusing, misusing, or intentionally overdosing with excessively large doses of loperamide. Loperamide is an opioid with low bioavailability and limited potential to penetrate the blood brain barrier at therapeutic doses. However, addiction is observed with opioids as a class.

Pregnancy and lactation:

Not recommended.

Side Effects:

Common: headache, constipation, nausea and flatulence.

Uncommon: dizziness, somnolence, abdominal pain, abdominal discomfort, dry mouth, abdominal pain upper, vomiting, dyspepsia and rash.

Rare: Hypersensitivity reaction, anaphylactic reaction (including anaphylactic shock), anaphylactoid reaction, loss of consciousness, stupor, depressed level of consciousness, hypertonia, coordination abnormality, miosis, ileus (including paralytic ileus), megacolon (including toxic megacolon), abdominal distension, bullous eruption (including Stevens-Johnson syndrome, toxic epidermal necrolysis and erythema multiforme), angioedema; urticaria; pruritis; urinary retention; fatigue.

Not Known: Acute pancreatitis.

RRP (ex VAT): 12's: £6.08

Legal Category: P

PL Holder: McNeil Products Ltd, 50-100 Holmers Farm Way, High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire, HP12 4EG

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